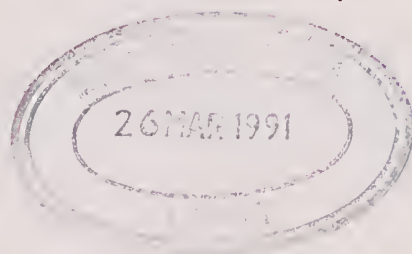
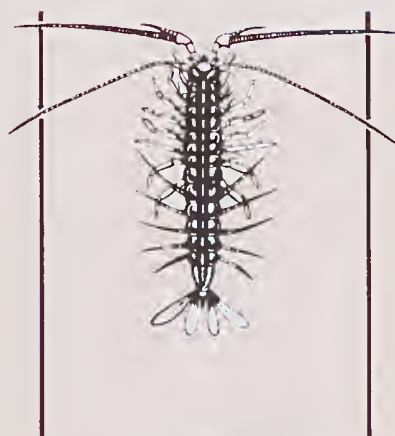
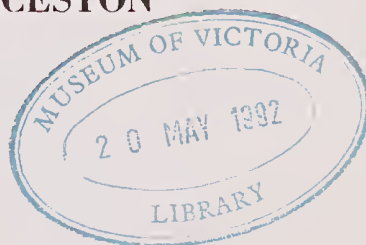


RECORDS OF THE
QUEEN VICTORIA MUSEUM
LAUNCESTON



MUSEUM OF VICTORIA



Edited by
C. B. TASSELL
Director of the Museum

A LIST OF LICE (INSECTA: PHTHIRAPTERA) RECORDED FROM TASMANIA

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Manuscript received 5/6/90

Manuscript published 30/1/91

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ABSTRACT

Published and unpublished records of lice are listed from Tasmanian birds and mammals. These records comprise 171 lice species; a further 88 records are listed at generic level only, but all these do not necessarily represent separate species. A host-parasite list is given after the lice list.

INTRODUCTION

The senior author started collecting ectoparasites in the 1950's, from mammals and birds killed on roads and from other available sources. These were bulk preserved in alcohol and sent to J.H. Calaby (C.S.I.R.O., Canberra) who later provided information on their identity and taxonomic status. After being appointed zoologist at the Queen Victoria Museum on 1960, the opportunity was taken to salvage a greater range of material. This came from animals donated to the museum by members of the public and from animals collected in the course of field surveys and collecting trips undertaken by museum personnel. This material was broadly sorted, preserved in alcohol and sent to relevant authorities throughout the world for inclusion in their studies. Some specimens were donated to the determiner, who in return provided mounted and named material for the Queen Victoria Museum's collection. Eventually a considerable amount of parasite-host data was accumulated on the Tasmanian fauna and this was published by Green & Munday (1971). Subsequent collecting and publications have greatly expanded the available data on Tasmanian lice (Insecta: Phthiraptera) and this paper is the result of an attempt to bring it all together.

Several specialists kindly identified samples sent to them for study. Their contribution is greatly acknowledged, and a "pers. comm." with their names appears after each host from which they examined specimens. In addition to hitherto unpublished Tasmanian material represented in the collections of the Queen Victoria and the Tasmanian Museums, other published Tasmanian records are included in the list together with the references to their authorities, which are given after each host. Records which are considered to be the result of natural straggling, or contamination by human agency have not been included.

A host-parasite list is included as a cross reference. This exposes gaps such as the apparent absence of lice on some mammalian groups like the Phalangeridae, large Dasyuridae, Monotremata and Chiroptera. Though this may be the result of inadequate collecting, as is almost certainly the case with *Perameles gunnii* and some of the rodents and introduced mammals, it also introduces the possibility that some hosts might support rare and specialised fauna, where more intensive searching might be rewarding. Emerson & Price (1981: 3-8) summarise the mammalian hosts from which lice have been collected and are convinced that Phthiraptera (as Mallophaga) will not be found to occur on many species of several groups including the Monotremata and Chiroptera. They also stress the need for further knowledge of Phthiraptera-host relationships. There are also many gaps in the avian host list and here too, a great deal more collecting is needed to facilitate systematic studies, to further expand known host-parasite ranges, and to increase the present knowledge on the Tasmanian bird-lice fauna.

The nomenclature of the birds follows that given by Green (1989).

Records from Macquarie Island are not included in this paper as they are presently under review by others.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors thank Ms Nirinda Rice for her assistance in the preparation of this paper; and Miss Alison Green for the loan of specimens and for providing relevant data from the Tasmanian Museum's register of Phthiraptera.

Class INSECTA
Order PHTHIRAPTERA Haeckel, 1896
Suborder AMBLYCERA Kellogg, 1896
Family MENOPONIDAE Mjöberg, 1910

Genus **Actornithophilus** Ferris, 1916

A. grandiceps (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Haematopus longirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)

A. hoplopteri (Mjöberg, 1910) sensu lato

ex *Vanellus miles*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

A. piceus (Denny, 1842) sensu lato

ex *Larus novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

A. umbrinus (Burmeister, 1838) sensu lato

ex *Calidris ruficollis* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Amyrsidea** Ewing, 1927

A. minuta Emerson, 1961

ex *Pavo cristatus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Ancistrona** Westwood, 1874

Ancistrona sp.

ex *Fulmarus glacialis* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Pachyptila desolata* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Pachyptila turtur* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Austromenopon** Bedford, 1939

A. aegialitidis (Durrant, 1906) sensu lato

ex *Vanellus miles* (pers. comm. Moreby)

A. atrofulvum (Piaget, 1880) sensu lato

ex *Sterna striata* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Sterna bergii* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

A. brevifimbriatum (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Fulmarus glacialis* (pers. comm. Clay)

A. elliotti Timmermann, 1954

ex *Pelecanoides urinatrix* (det. R.L. Palma)

- A. enigki* Timmermann, 1963
ex *Pelagodroma marina* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. navigans* (Kellogg, 1896)
ex *Diomedea melanophrys* (pers. comm. Clay)
- A. ossifragae* (Eichler, 1949)
ex *Macronectes giganteus* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. paululum* (Kellogg & Chapman, 1899)
ex *Puffinus carneipes* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)
ex *Puffinus tenuirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Puffinus gavia* (pers. comm. Clay)
- A. pinguis* (Kellogg, 1896)
ex *Diomedea cauta* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. popellus* (Piaget, 1890) sensu lato
ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Pterodroma lessonii* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)
ex *Pterodroma brevirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. stammeri* Timmermann, 1963
ex *Halobaena caerulea* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Pachyptila vittata*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Pachyptila salvini*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Pachyptila belcheri*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Pachyptila turtur*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- A. transversum* (Denny, 1842)
ex *Larus novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus *Colpocephalum* Nitzsch, 1818

- C. berigorae* Tendeiro, 1988
ex *Falco berigora*; (Tendeiro, 1988)
- C. eucarenum* Burmeister, 1838
ex *Pelecanus conspicillatus* (det. R.L. Palma)
- C. fregili* (Denny, 1842)
ex *Corvus tasmanicus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- C. impressum* Rudow, 1866
ex *Aquila audax* (det. R.L. Palma)
- C. zerafae* Ansari, 1955
ex *Accipiter novaehollandiae* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus *Cuculiphilus* Uchida, 1926

- C. (Cuculiphilus) fasciatus* (Scopoli, 1763)
ex *Cuculus pallidus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Eidmanniella** Kéler, 1938

E. pellucida (Rudow, 1869)

ex *Leucocarbo fuscescens* (pers. comm. Moreby)
ex *Phalacrocorax carbo* (pers. comm. Emerson)

E. pustulosa (Nitzsch, 1866)

ex *Morus serrator*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

E. subrotunda (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Eomenopon** Harrison, 1915

E. concinnae Price & Emerson, 1982

ex *Glossopsitta concinna*; (Price & Emerson, 1982)

Eomenopon sp.

ex *Lathamus discolor* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Franciscoloa** Conci, 1942

F. funerei Price & Beer, 1966

ex *Calyptorhynchus funereus*; (Price & Beer, 1966)

F. pallida (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Cacatua galerita* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Heteromenopon** Carriker, 1954

H. (Keamenopon) psittacum (Le Souëf & Bullen, 1902)

ex *Platycercus eximius*; (Price & Beer, 1967)
ex *Platycercus caledonicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Holomenopon** Eichler, 1941

H. leucoxanthum (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Kettle)

Genus **Kurodaia** Uchida, 1926

K. cryptostigmatia (Nitzsch, 1861)

ex *Ninox boobook* (pers. comm. Clay)

K. subpachygaster (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Tyto novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Longimenopon** Thompson, 1948

Longimenopon sp.

ex *Pachyptila turtur*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Machaerilaemus** Harrison, 1915

M. malleus (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Cecropis nigricans* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Menacanthus** Neumann, 1912

M. eurysternus (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Pachycephala olivacea* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Colluricincla harmonica* (pers. comm. Price)
ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Sturnus vulgaris* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Turdus merula* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Melanodryas vittata* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Zosterops lateralis* (det. R.L. Palma)

M. gonophaeus (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Corvus tasmanicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

M. nelsoni Price, 1976

ex *Artamus cyanopterus*; (Price, 1976b)

Menacanthus sp.

ex *Coturnix ypsilophora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Melithreptus validirostris* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)
ex *Sericornis magnus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Myrsidea** Waterston, 1915

M. australiensis Klockenhoff, 1971

ex *Corvus tasmanicus*; (Klockenhoff, 1971)
ex *Corvus mellori* (pers. comm. Clay)

M. pachycephalae Palma & Klockenhoff, 1988 sensu lato

ex *Pachycephala pectoralis*; (Palma & Klockenhoff, 1988)

M. strangeri Clay, 1970

ex *Malurus cyaneus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Myrsidea sp.

ex *Coracina novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Zoothera dauma*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Pardalotus punctatus* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Pachycephala olivacea* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Colluricincla harmonica* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Acanthiza pusilla* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)
ex *Acanthiza ewingii* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)

ex *Manorina melanocephala* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)
 ex *Lichenostomus flavicollis* (det. R.L. Palma)
 ex *Melithreptus validirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Melithreptus affinis* (det. R.L. Palma)
 ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)
 ex *Emblema bella* (pers. comm. Moreby)
 ex *Strepera fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Nosopon** Hopkins, 1949

N. lucidum (Rudow, 1869)
 ex *Circus approximans*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Pseudomenopon** Mjöberg, 1910

P. concretum (Piaget, 1880)
 ex *Porphyrio porphyrio*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

P. phoenicuri Price, 1974
Gallinula mortierii; (Price, 1974)

P. pilosum (Scopoli, 1763)
 ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson)

P. scopulacorne (Denny, 1842)
 ex *Dryolimnas pectoralis*; (Price, 1974)

Pseudomenopon sp.
 ex *Porzana tabuensis* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus **Trinoton** Nitzsch, 1818

T. nigrum Le Souëf, 1902
 ex *Cygnus atratus* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

T. querquedulae (Linnaeus, 1758)
 ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)

Trinoton sp.
 ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus* (pers. comm. Moreby.)
 ex *Chenonetta jubata* (det. R.L. Palma)

Family BOOPIIDAE Mjöberg, 1910

Genus **Boopia** Piaget, 1880

B. bettongia Le Souëf, 1902
 ex *Isodon obesulus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

B. greeni Clay, 1976

ex *Antechinus swainsonii*; (Clay, 1976)
ex *Antechinus minimus*; (Clay, 1976)

B. lukoschusi Clay, 1976

ex *Sminthopsis leucopus* (pers. comm. Clay)

B. tarsata Piaget, 1880

ex *Vombatus ursinus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Heterodoxus** Le Souëf & Bullen, 1902**H. longitarsus** (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Macropus rufogriseus* (pers. comm. Clay)

H. spiniger (Enderlein, 1909)

ex *Canis familiaris*; (Thompson, 1940)

Genus **Latumcephalum** Le Souëf, 1902**L. greeni** Clay, 1974

ex *Macropus rufogriseus*; (Clay, 1974)

Genus **Macropophila** Mjöberg, 1919**M. clayae** Kéler, 1971

ex *Thylogale billardieri*; (Kéler, 1971)
ex *Macropus rufogriseus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Paraheterodoxus** Harrison & Johnston, 1916**P. erinaceus** Kéler, 1971

ex *Potorous tridactylus*; (Kéler, 1971)

Paraheterodoxus sp.

ex *Bettongia gaimardi*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Phacogalia** Mjöberg, 1919**P. brevispinosa** (Harrison & Johnston, 1916)

ex *Antechinus swainsonii* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Antechinus minimus*; (Kéler, 1971)

Family LAEMOBOTHRIIDAE Mjöberg, 1910

Genus *Laemobothrion* Nitzsch, 1818

- L. maximum* (Scopoli, 1763)
ex *Circus approximans* (pers. comm. Clay)

Family RICINIDAE Neumann, 1890

Genus *Ricinus* De Geer, 1778

- R. mollisoni* Rheinwald, 1968
ex *Acanthiza ewingii*; (Rheinwald, 1968)
R. mugimaki (Uchida, 1915)
ex *Rhipidura fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

- Ricinus* sp.
ex *Lichenostomus flavicollis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Petroica phoenicea* (det. R.L. Palma)

Suborder ISCHNOCERA Kellogg, 1896

Family PHILOPTERIDAE Burmeister, 1838

Genus *Alcedoecus* Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

- A. delphax* (Nitsch, 1866)
ex *Dacelo novaeguineae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus *Anaticola* Clay, 1935

- A. crassicornis* (Scopoli, 1763)
ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)

- Anaticola* sp.
ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus* (pers. comm. Moreby)
ex *Aythya australis* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Chenonetta jubata* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus *Anatoecus* Cummings, 1916

- A. dentatus* (Scopoli, 1763)
ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Chenonetta jubata* (det. R.L. Palma)

- A. icterodes* (Nitzsch, 1818)
ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Aythya australis* (det. R.L. Palma)

Anatoecus sp.

ex *Cygnus atratus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus **Aquanirmus** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

Aquanirmus sp.

ex *Poliiocephalus poliocephalus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Ardeicola** Clay, 1935

A. expallidus Blagoveshtchensky, 1940

ex *Ardea ibis* (det. R.L. Palma)

A. pilgrimi Tandan, 1972

ex *Ardea novaehollandiae* (det. R.L. Palma)

A. stellaris (Denny, 1842)

ex *Botaurus poiciloptilus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Austrogoniodes** Harrison, 1915

A. concli (Kéler, 1952)

ex *Eudyptes pachyrhynchus* (pers. comm. Clay)

A. cristati Kéler, 1952

ex *Eudyptes chrysocome* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Eudyptes schlegeli* (pers. comm. Clay)

A. hamiltoni Harrison, 1937

ex *Eudyptes schlegeli* (det. R.L. Palma)

A. waterstoni (Cummings, 1914)

ex *Eudyptula minor*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Bedfordiella** Thompson, 1937

B. unica Thompson, 1937

ex *Pterodroma brevirostris*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1983)

Genus **Brueelia** Kéler, 1936

B. daumae (Clay, 1936)

ex *Zoothera dauma*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

B. nebulosa (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Sturnus vulgaris* (pers. comm. Kettle)

***Brueelia* sp.**

- ex *Alauda arvensis* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Melanodryas vittata* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachycephala olivacea* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachycephala pectoralis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Colluricincla harmonica* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Cinclosoma punctatum*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Malurus cyaneus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Anthochaera paradoxa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Manorina melanocephala* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Melithreptus validirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Melithreptus affinis* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Emblema bella* (pers. comm. Moreby)
- ex *Strepera fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Strepera versicolor* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus ***Carduiceps*** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939***C. zonarius*** (Nitzsch, 1866) sensu lato

- ex *Calidris ruficollis* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus ***Coloceras*** Taschenberg, 1882***C. chinense*** (Kellogg & Chapman, 1902) sensu lato

- ex *Streptopelia chinensis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

***Coloceras* sp.**

- ex *Phaps chalcoptera*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Phaps elegans* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus ***Columbicola*** Ewing, 1929***C. columbae*** (Linnaeus, 1758)

- ex *Columba livia* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

C. tasmaniensis Tendeiro, 1967

- ex *Phaps chalcoptera*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Phaps elegans*; (Tendeiro, 1967)

Genus ***Craspedorrhynchus*** Kéler, 1938***C. haematopus*** (Scopoli, 1763)

- ex *Accipiter fasciatus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

***Craspedorrhynchus* sp.**

- ex *Accipiter cirrhocephalus* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Haliaeetus leucogaster*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Aquila audax*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Falco berigora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Cuclotogaster** Carriker, 1936

C. synoicus (Clay, 1938)

ex *Coturnix ypsilophora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Cuculicola** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

Cuculicola sp.

ex *Cuculus pallidus* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Chrysococcyx flabelliformis* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Chrysococcyx lucidus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Cuculoecus** Ewing, 1926

Cuculoecus sp.

ex *Cuculus pallidus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

ex *Chrysococcyx lucidus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus **Degeeriella** Neumann, 1906

D. elani Tendeiro, 1955

ex *Elanus notatus* (pers. comm. Clay)

D. fulva (Giebel, 1874)

ex *Accipiter fasciatus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

D. fusca (Denny, 1842)

ex *Circus approximans*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Accipiter fasciatus* (det. R.L. Palma)

D. regalis (Giebel, 1866)

ex *Milvus sphenurus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

D. rufa (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Falco berigora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Docophoroides** Giglioli, 1864

D. brevis (Dufour, 1835)

ex *Diomedea exulans*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Diomedea epomophora* (det. R.L. Palma)

D. harrisoni Waterston, 1917

ex *Diomedea cauta* (pers. comm. Clay)

D. murphyi (Kellogg, 1914)

ex *Macronectes giganteus* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

D. simplex (Waterston, 1914)

ex *Diomedea melanophrys* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Falcolipeurus** Bedford, 1931**F. suturalis** (Rudow, 1869)ex *Aquila audax*; (Green & Munday, 1971)Genus **Forficuloecus** Conci, 1941**F. forficula** (Piaget, 1871)ex *Platycercus caledonicus* (pers. comm. Clay)ex *Lathamus discolor* (det. R.L. Palma)**F. greeni** Guimarães, 1985ex *Neophema chrysostoma*; (Guimarães, 1985)Genus **Fulicoffula** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1938**F. lurida** (Nitzsch, 1818)ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson.)**Fulicoffula** sp.ex *Porzana tabuensis* (pers. comm. Clay)ex *Gallinula mortierii* (pers. comm. Clay)Genus **Goniodes** Nitzsch, 1818**G. pavonis** (Linnaeus, 1758)ex *Pavo cristatus* (pers. comm. Clay)**G. retractus** Le Souëf, 1902ex *Coturnix ypsilophora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)Genus **Halipeurus** Thompson, 1936**H. (Halipeurus) diversus** (Kellogg, 1896)ex *Puffinus tenuirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Halipeurus) falsus pacificus** Edwards, 1961ex *Pelecanoides urinatrix*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Synnautes) pelagicus** (Denny, 1842) sensu latoex *Pelagodroma marina*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Halipeurus) procellariae** (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (det. R.L. Palma)ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Halipeurus) spadix** Timmermann, 1961ex *Puffinus gavia* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

Genus **Harrisoniella** Bedford, 1929**H. hopkinsi** Eichler, 1952

- ex *Diomedea exulans* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Diomedea epomophora* (pers. comm. Clay)

H. ferox (Giebel, 1867)

- ex *Diomedea cauta*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1984)
- ex *Diomedea melanophrys*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1984)

Genus **Incidifrons** Ewing, 1929**I. fulicae** (Linnaeus, 1758)

- ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Lunaceps** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939**Lunaceps** sp.

- ex *Calidris ruficollis* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Calidris ferruginea* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Naubates** Bedford, 1930**N. clypeatus** (Giebel, 1874)

- ex *Halobaena caerulea*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

N. heteroproctus Harrison, 1937

- ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (det. R.L. Palma)

N. prioni (Enderlein, 1908)

- ex *Pachyptila vittata*; Green & Munday, 1971
- ex *Pachyptila salvini* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachyptila desolata* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachyptila belcheri*; Green & Munday
- ex *Pachyptila turtur*; Green & Munday, 1971

N. pterodromi Bedford, 1930 (sensu Kéler, 1952)

- ex *Pterodroma inexpectata* (det. R.L. Palma)

N. pterodromi sensu lato

- ex *Pterodroma lessonii* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Neopsittaconirmus** Conci, 1942**N. albus** (Le Souëf & Bullen, 1902)

- ex *Cacatua galerita* (pers. comm. Emerson)

N. borgioli Conci, 1942

- ex *Calyptorhynchus funereus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

N. circumfasciatus (Piaget, 1880) sensu lato
ex *Platycercus caledonicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Ornithobius** Denny, 1842

O. fuscus Le Souëf, 1902
ex *Cygnus atratus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Paraclisis** Timmermann, 1965

P. diomedeeae (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)
ex *Diomedea chrysostoma* (pers. comm. Clay)
ex *Diomedea cauta* (pers. comm. Clay)

P. obscura (Rudow, 1869)
ex *Macronectes giganteus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Pectinopygus** Mjöberg, 1910

P. australis Thompson, 1948
ex *Pelecanus conspicillatus* (det. R.L. Palma)

P. bassani (O. Fabricius, 1780)
ex *Morus serrator*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

P. dispar (Piaget, 1880)
ex *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*; (Clay, 1973)

P. gyricornis (Denny, 1842)
ex *Phalacrocorax carbo*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

P. kosswigi Timmermann, 1964
ex *Leucocarbo fuscescens*; (Timmermann, 1964)

P. setosus (Piaget, 1880)
ex *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Pelmatocerandra** Enderlein, 1908

P. setosa (Giebel, 1876)
ex *Pelecanoides urinatrix*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Perineus** Thompson, 1936

P. circumfasciatus Kéler, 1957
ex *Diomedea cauta*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1988)

P. concinnoides Kéler 1957
ex *Diomedea epomophora* (pers. comm. Clay)

P. nigrolimbatus (Giebel, 1874)ex *Fulmarus glacialisoides*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1988)Genus **Philoceanus** Kellogg, 1903***P. garrodiae*** (Clay, 1940)ex *Garrodia nereis* (pers. comm. Clay)Genus **Philopterus** Nitzsch, 1818***Philopterus*** sp.

ex *Coracina novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)
 ex *Anthus novaeseelandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)
 ex *Hirundo neoxena* (pers. comm. Moreby)
 ex *Zoothera dauma*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Turdus merula*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Colluricincla harmonica*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Petroica phoenicea* (det. R.L. Palma)
 ex *Cinclosoma punctatum*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Pardalotus punctatus* (det. R.L. Palma)
 ex *Malurus cyaneus* (pers. comm. Clay)
 ex *Anthochaera paradoxa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Manorina melanocephala* (det. R.L. Palma)
 ex *Lichenostomus flavicollis* (det. R.L. Palma)
 ex *Melithreptus validirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Melithreptus affinis* (pers. comm. Clay)
 ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Phylidonyris pyrrhoptera* (det. R.L. Palma)
 ex *Strepera fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Strepera versicolor*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Corvus tasmanicus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Physconelloides** Ewing, 1927***P. australiensis*** Tendeiro, 1969

ex *Phaps chalcoptera*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
 ex *Phaps elegans* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Podargococcus** Emerson & Price, 1966***P. strigoides*** Emerson & Price, 1966ex *Podargus strigoides*; (Green & Munday, 1971)***P. tasmaniensis*** Price, 1976ex *Aegotheles cristatus*; (Price, 1976a)Genus **Pseudonirmus** Mjöberg, 1910***P. gurlti*** (Taschenberg, 1882)ex *Daption capense* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Psittaconirmus** Harrison, 1915

- P. australis** Harrison, 1915 sensu lato
ex *Glossopsitta concinna* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Psittoecus** Conci, 1942

- P. vanzolinii** Guimarães, 1974
ex *Cacatua galerita* (pers. comm. Emerson)
- P. mollisoni** Guimarães, 1974
ex *Calyptorhynchus funereus*; (Guimarães, 1974)

Genus **Quadriceps** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

- Q. auratus** (Haan, 1829)
ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Haematopus longirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- Q. cucullatus** Timmermann, 1955
ex *Charadrius rubricollis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- Q. macrocephalus** (Waterston, 1914) sensu lato
ex *Charadrius ruficapillus* (pers. comm. Clay)
- Q. renschi** Timmermann, 1954
ex *Vanellus miles*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- Q. ridgwayi** (Kellogg, 1906)
ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Haematopus longirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)
- Q. rubricollis** Emerson & Price, 1985
ex *Charadrius rubricollis*; (Emerson & Price, 1985)
- Q. sellatus** (Burmeister, 1838)
ex *Sterna striata* (det. R.L. Palma)
ex *Sterna bergii* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Rallicola** Johnston & Harrison, 1911

- R. campbelli** Emerson, 1964
ex *Gallinula mortierii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- R. fulicae** (Denny, 1842)
ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson)
- R. lugens** (Giebel, 1874)
ex *Porphyrio porphyrio*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

R. mortieri Emerson, 1964

ex *Gallinula mortierii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

R. ortyometrae affinis (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Dryolimnas pectoralis* (pers. comm. Emerson)

R. tabuensis Emerson, 1966

ex *Porzana tabuensis* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus *Saemundssonina* Timmermann, 1936

S. (Saemundssonina) africana sycophanta Timmermann, 1962

ex *Vanellus miles*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

S. (Saemundssonina) bicolor (Rudow, 1870)

ex *Fulmarus glacialis* (det. R.L. Palma)

S. (Saemundssonina) desolata Timmermann, 1959

ex *Pachyptila vittata*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Pachyptila salvini*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Pachyptila belcheri* (pers. comm. Moreby)

S. (Saemundssonina) gaini (Neumann, 1913)

ex *Macronectes giganteus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

S. (Saemundssonina) haematopi (Linnaeus, 1758)

ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Haematopus longirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)

S. (Saemundssonina) lari (O. Fabricius, 1780) sensu lato

ex *Larus novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Larus pacificus* (pers. comm. Clay)

S. (Saemundssonina) laticaudata (Rudow, 1869)

ex *Sterna bergii* (det. R.L. Palma)

S. (Saemundssonina) minitrans Timmermann, 1977

ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus*; (Timmermann, 1977)

S. (Saemundssonina) platygaster (Denny, 1842) sensu lato

ex *Charadrius bicinctus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

S. (Saemundssonina) pterodromae Timmermann, 1959

ex *Halobaena caerulea* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Pterodroma brevirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)

S. (Saemundssonina) stammeri Timmermann, 1959

ex *Daption capense* (det. R.L. Palma)

S. (Saemundssonina) sterna (Linnaeus, 1758)

ex *Sterna striata* (det. R.L. Palma)

***Saemundssonina (Puffinoecus)* sp.**

ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Saussurites** Tendeiro, 1971

S. flavus elegans Tendeiro, 1978

ex *Phaps elegans*; (Tendeiro, 1978)

Genus **Strigiphilus** Mjöberg, 1910

S. aitkeni Clay, 1966

ex *Tyto alba* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Tyto novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

S. vapidus Clay, 1977

ex *Ninox boobook*; (Clay, 1977)

Genus **Sturnidoecus** Eichler, 1944

S. sturni (Schrank, 1776)

ex *Sturnus vulgaris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Trabeculus** Rudow, 1866

T. hexakon (Waterston, 1914) sensu lato

ex *Puffinus tenuirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Puffinus carneipes* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

T. schillingi Rudow, 1866 sensu lato

ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Pterodroma inexpectata* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Turnicola** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1938

***Turnicola* sp.**

ex *Turnix varia*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Suborder ANOPLURA Leach, 1815
Family HOPLOPLEURIDAE Ewing, 1929

Genus **Hoplopleura** Enderlein, 1904

H. calabyi Johnson, 1960

ex *Pseudomys higginsii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

- H. irritans* Kuhn & Ludwig, 1967
ex *Rattus lutreolus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- H. mastacomydis* Kuhn & Ludwig, 1967
ex *Mastacomys fuscus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- H. pacifica* Ewing, 1924
ex *Rattus rattus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Family POLYPLACIDAE Fahrenholz, 1912

Genus **Polyplax** Enderlein, 1904

- P. spinulosa* (Burmeister, 1839)
ex *Rattus lutreolus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Rattus rattus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
ex *Rattus norvegicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Family HAEMATOPINIDAE Enderlein, 1904

Genus **Haematopinus** Leach, 1815

- H. suis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
ex *Sus scrofa*; (Johnston & Harrison, 1913)
- H. eurysternus* Denny, 1842
ex *Bos taurus*; (Johnston & Harrison, 1913)

Family LINOGNATHIDAE Enderlein, 1906

Genus **Linognathus** Enderlein, 1905

- L. vituli* (Linnaeus, 1758)
ex *Bos taurus*; (Johnston & Harrison, 1913)
- L. setosus* (Olfers, 1816)
ex *Canis familiaris*; (Thompson, 1940)

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HOST-PARASITE LIST

Class MAMMALIA
Order MARSUPIALIA

Family MACROPODIDAE

Genus **Macropus** Shaw, 1794

M. rufogriseus (Desmarest, 1817)	Brush Kangaroo
<i>Heterodoxus longitarsus</i>	
<i>Latumcephalum greeni</i>	
<i>Macropophila clayae</i>	

Genus **Thylogale** Gray, 1837

T. billardieri (Desmarest, 1822)	Tasmanian Pademelon
<i>Macropophila clayae</i>	

Genus **Bettongia** Gray, 1837

B. gaimardi (Desmarest, 1822)	Eastern Bettong
<i>Paraheterodoxus</i> sp.	

Genus **Potorous** Desmarest, 1804

P. tridactylus (Kerr, 1792)	Long-nosed Potoroo
<i>Paraheterodoxus erinaceus</i>	

Family VOMBATIDAE

Genus **Vombatus** E. Geoffroy, 1803

V. ursinus (Shaw, 1800)	Common Wombat
<i>Boopia tarsata</i>	

Family PERAMELIDAE

Genus **Isoodon** Desmarest, 1817

I. obesulus (Shaw, 1797)	Brown Bandicoot
<i>Boopia bettongia</i>	

Family DASYURIDAE

Genus **Antechinus** Macleary, 1841

A. swainsonii (Waterhouse, 1840)	Dusky Antechinus
<i>Boopia greeni</i>	
<i>Phacogalia brevispinosa</i>	
A. minimus (Geoffroy, 1803)	Swamp Antechinus
<i>Boopia greeni</i>	
<i>Phacogalia brevispinosa</i>	

Genus **Sminthopsis** Thomas, 1887

S. leucopus (Gray, 1842)	White-footed Dunnart
<i>Boopia lukoschusi</i>	

Order CARNIVORA

Family CANIDAE

Genus **Canis** Linnaeus, 1758

C. familiaris Linnaeus, 1758	Dog
<i>Heterodoxus spiniger</i>	
<i>Linognathus setosus</i>	

Order ARTIODACTYLA

Family SUIDAE

Genus **Sus** Linnaeus, 1758

S. scrofa Linnaeus, 1758	Domestic and feral pig
<i>Haematopinus suis</i>	

Family BOVIDAE

Genus **Bos** Linnaeus, 1758

B. taurus Linnaeus, 1758	Cattle
<i>Haematopinus eurysternus</i>	
<i>Linognathus vituli</i>	

Order RODENTIA

Family MURIDAE

Genus **Rattus** Fischer, 1803

R. lutreolus (Gray, 1841) Eastern Swamp-Rat
Hoplopleura irritans
Polyplax spinulosa

R. rattus (Linnaeus, 1758) Ship Rat
Hoplopleura pacifica
Polyplax spinulosa

R. norvegicus (Berkenhout, 1769) Norway Rat
Polyplax spinulosa

Genus **Mastacomys** Thomas, 1882

M. fuscus Thomas, 1882 Broad-toothed Rat
Hoplopleura mastacomydis

Genus **Pseudomys** Gray, 1832

P. higginsii (Trouessart, 1899) Long-tailed Rat
Hoplopleura calabyi

Class AVES

Order SPHENISCIFORMES

Family SPHENISCIDAE

Genus **Eudyptes** Vieillot, 1816

E. chrysocome (Forster, 1781) Rockhopper Penguin
Austrogoniodes cristati

E. pachyrhynchus Gray, 1845 Fiordland Penguin
Austrogoniodes concii

E. schlegelii Finsch, 1876 Royal Penguin
Austrogoniodes cristati
Austrogoniodes hamiltoni

Genus **Eudyptula** Bonaparte, 1856

E. minor (Forster, 1781) Little Penguin
Austrogoniodes waterstoni

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

Genus **Poliocephalus** Selby, 1840

P. poliocephalus (Jardine & Selby, 1827)
Aquanirmus sp.

Hoary-headed Grebe

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

Genus **Diomedea** Linnaeus, 1758

D. exulans Linnaeus, 1758
Docophoroides brevis
Harrisoniella hopkinsi

Wandering Albatross

D. epomophora Lesson, 1825
Docophoroides brevis
Harrisoniella hopkinsi
Perineus concinnoides

Royal Albatross

D. melanophrys Temminck, 1828
Austromenopon navigans
Docophoroides simplex

Black-browed Albatross

D. chrysostoma Forster, 1785
Paraclisis diomedae

Grey-headed Albatross

D. cauta Gould, 1841
Austromenopon pinguis
Docophoroides harrisoni
Harrisoniella ferox
Paraclisis diomedae
Perineus circumfasciatus

Shy Albatross

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

Genus **Macronectes** Richmond, 1905

M. giganteus (Gmelin, 1789)
Austromenopon ossifragae
Docophoroides murphyi
Paraclisis obscura
Saemundssonina gaini

Southern Giant-Petrel

Genus **Fulmarus** Stephens, 1826

F. glacialis (Smith, 1840)
Ancistrana sp.

Southern Fulmar

Austromenopon brevifimbriatum
Perineus nigrolimbatus
Saemundssonina bicolor

Genus **Daption** Stephens, 1826

D. capense (Linnaeus, 1758)

Cape Petrel

Pseudonirmus gurti
Saemundssonina stammeri

Genus **Pterodroma** Bonaparte, 1856

P. macroptera (Smith, 1840)

Great-winged Petrel

Ancistrana sp.
Austromenopon popellus
Halipeurus procellariae
Naubates heteroproctus
Trabeculus schillingi

P. lessonii (Garnot, 1826)

White-headed Petrel

Ancistrana sp.
Austromenopon popellus
Halipeurus procellariae
Naubates pterodromi sensu lato
Saemundssonina (Puffinoecus) sp.
Trabeculus schillingi

P. brevirostris (Lesson, 1833)

Kerguelen Petrel

Austromenopon popellus
Bedfordiella unica
Saemundssonina pterodromae

P. inexpectata (Forster, 1844)

Mottled Petrel

Naubates pterodromi
Trabeculus schillingi

Genus **Halobaena** Bonaparte, 1856

H. caerulea (Gmelin, 1789)

Blue Petrel

Austromenopon stammeri
Naubates clypeatus
Saemundssonina pterodromae

Genus **Pachyptila** Illiger, 1811

P. vittata (Gmelin, 1777)

Broad-billed Prion

Austromenopon stammeri
Naubates prioni
Saemundssonina desolata

P. salvini (Mathews, 1912)

Lesser Broad-billed Prion

Austromenopon stammeri

Naubates prioni
Saemundssonina desolata

P. desolata (Gmelin, 1789)

Antarctic Prion

Ancistrona sp.
Naubates prioni

P. belcheri (Mathews, 1912)

Slender-billed Prion

Austromenopon stammeri
Naubates prioni
Saemundssonina desolata

P. turtur (Kuhl, 1820)

Fairy Prion

Ancistrona sp.
Austromenopon stammeri
Longimenopon sp.
Naubates prioni

Genus ***Puffinus*** Brisson, 1760

P. tenuirostris (Temminck, 1835)

Short-tailed Shearwater

Austromenopon paululum
Halipeurus diversus
Trabeculus hexakon

P. gavia (Forster, 1844)

Fluttering Shearwater

Austromenopon paululum
Halipeurus spadix

P. carneipes Gould, 1844

Flesh-footed Shearwater

Austromenopon paululum
Trabeculus hexakon

Family HYDROBATIDAE

Genus ***Garrodia*** Forbes, 1881

G. nereis (Gould, 1841)

Grey-backed Storm-Petrel

Philoceanus garrodiae

Genus ***Pelagodroma*** Reichenbach, 1853

P. marina (Latham, 1790)

White-faced Storm Petrel

Austromenopon enigki
Halipeurus (Synnautes) pelagicus

Family PELECANOIDIDAE

Genus ***Pelecanoides*** Lacépède, 1799

P. urinatrix (Gmelin, 1789)

Common Diving-Petrel

Austromenopon elliotti

Halipeurus falsus pacificus
Pelmatocerandra setosa

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PELECANIDAE

Genus **Pelecanus** Linnaeus, 1758

P. conspicillatus Temminck, 1824
Colpocephalum eucarenum
Pectinopygus australis

Australian Pelican

Family SULIDAE

Genus **Morus** Vieillot, 1816

M. serrator (Gray, 1843)
Eidmanniella pustulosa
Pectinopygus bassani

Australian Gannet

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

Genus **Leucocarbo** Bonaparte, 1856

L. fuscescens (Vieillot, 1817)
Eidmanniella pellucida
Pectinopygus kosswigi

Black-faced Shag

Genus **Phalacrocorax** Brisson, 1760

P. melanoleucos (Vieillot, 1817)
Pectinopygus dispar

Little Pied Cormorant

P. carbo (Linnaeus, 1758)
Eidmanniella pellucida
Pectinopygus gyricornis

Great Cormorant

P. sulcirostris (Brandt, 1837)
Eidmanniella subrotunda
Pectinopygus setosus

Little Black Cormorant

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family ARDEIDAE

Genus **Ardea** Linnaeus, 1758

A. novaehollandiae Latham, 1790
Ardeicola pilgrimi

White-faced Heron

A. ibis (Linnaeus, 1758) Cattle Egret
Ardeicola expallidus

Genus **Botaurus** Stephens, 1819

B. poiciloptilus (Wagler, 1827) Australasian Bittern
Ardeicola stellaris

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Genus **Cygnus** Bechstein, 1803

C. atratus (Latham, 1790) Black Swan
Trinoton nigrum
Anatoecus sp.
Ornithobius fuscus

Genus **Anas** Linnaeus, 1758

A. platyrhynchos Linnaeus, 1758 Mallard
Holomenopon leucoxanthum
Trinoton querquedulae
Anaticola crassicornis
Anatoecus dentatus
Anatoecus icterodes

Genus **Malacorhynchus** Swainson, 1831

M. membranaceus (Latham, 1801) Pink-eared Duck
Trinoton sp.
Anaticola sp.
Anatoecus sp.
Saemundssonina minitrans

Genus **Aythya** Boie, 1822

A. australis (Eyton, 1838) Hardhead
Anaticola sp.
Anatoecus icterodes

Genus **Chenonetta** Brandt, 1836

C. jubata (Latham, 1801) Maned Duck
Trinoton sp.
Anaticola sp.
Anatoecus dentatus

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Genus **Elanus** Savigny, 1809

E. notatus Gould, 1838

Degeeriella elani

Black-shouldered Kite

Genus **Milvus** Lacépède, 1799

M. sphenurus (Viellot, 1818)

Degeeriella regalis

Whistling Kite

Genus **Accipiter** Brisson, 1760

A. fasciatus (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827)

Craspedorrhynchus haematopus

Degeeriella fulva

Degeeriella fusca

Brown Goshawk

A. novaehollandiae (Gmelin, 1788)

Colpocephalum zeratae

Grey Goshawk

A. cirrhocephalus (Vieillot, 1817)

Craspedorrhynchus sp.

Collared Sparrowhawk

Genus **Haliaeetus** Savigny, 1809

H. leucogaster (Gmelin, 1788)

Craspedorrhynchus sp.

White-bellied Sea-Eagle

Genus **Aquila** Brisson, 1760

A. audax (Latham, 1801)

Colpocephalum impressum

Craspedorrhynchus sp.

Falcolipeurus suturalis

Wedge-tailed Eagle

Genus **Circus** Lacépède, 1799

C. approximans Peale, 1848

Nosopon lucidum

Degeeriella fusca

Laemobothrion maximum

Swamp Harrier

Family FALCONIDAE

Genus **Falco** Linnaeus, 1758**F. berigora** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827*Colpocephalum berigorae*
Craspedorrhynchus sp.
Degeeriella rufa

Brown Falcon

Order GALLIFORMES

Family PHASIANIDAE

Genus **Coturnix** Bonnaterre, 1791**C. ypsilophora** Bosc, 1792*Menacanthus* sp.
Cuclotogaster synoicus
Goniodes retractus

Brown Quail

Genus **Pavo** Linnaeus, 1758**P. cristatus** Linnaeus, 1758*Amyrsidea minuta*
Goniodes pavonis

Common Peafowl

Order GRUIFORMES

Family TURNICIDAE

Genus **Turnix** Bonnaterre, 1791**T. varia** (Latham, 1801)*Turnicola* sp.

Painted Button-Quail

Family RALLIDAE

Genus **Dryolimnas** Sharpe, 1893**D. pectoralis** (Temminck, 1831)*Pseudomenopon scopulacorne*
Rallicola ortygometrae affinis

Lewin's Rail

Genus **Porzana** Vieillot, 1816**P. tabuensis** (Gmelin, 1789)*Pseudomenopon* sp.
Fulicoffula sp.
Rallicola tabuensis

Spotless Crake

Genus **Gallinula** Brisson, 1760**G. mortierii** (Dubois 1840)

Tasmanian Native-Hen

Pseudomenopon phoenicuri
Fulicoffula sp.
Rallicola campbelli
Rallicola mortieri

Genus **Porphyrio** Brisson, 1760**P. porphyrio** (Linnaeus, 1758)

Purple Swamphen

Pseudomenopon concretum
Rallicola lugens

Genus **Fulica** Linnaeus, 1758**F. atra** Linnaeus, 1758

Eurasian Coot

Pseudomenopon pilosum
Fulicoffula lurida
Incidifrons fulicae
Rallicola fulicae

Order CHARADRIIFORMES**Family HAEMATOPODIDAE**Genus **Haematopus** Linnaeus, 1758**H. longirostris** Vieillot, 1817

Pied Oystercatcher

Actornithophilus grandiceps
Quadriceps auratus
Quadriceps ridgwayi
Saemundssonina haematopi

H. fuliginosus Gould, 1845

Sooty Oystercatcher

Actornithophilus grandiceps
Quadriceps auratus
Quadriceps ridgwayi
Saemundssonina haematopi

Family CHARADRIIDAEGenus **Vanellus** Brisson, 1760**V. miles** (Boddaert, 1783)

Masked Lapwing

Actornithophilus hoplopteri
Austromenopon aegialitidis
Quadriceps renschi
Saemundssonina africana sycophanta

Genus **Charadrius** Linnaeus, 1758

- C. rubricollis** Gmelin, 1789 Hooded Plover
Quadriceps cucullatus
Quadriceps rubricollis
- C. bicinctus** Jardine & Selby, 1827 Double-banded Plover
Saemundssonina platygaster
- C. ruficapillus** Temminck, 1821 Red-capped Plover
Quadriceps macrocephalus

Genus **Calidris** Merrem, 1804

- C. ruficollis** (Pallas, 1776) Red-necked Stint
Actornithophilus umbrinus
Luniceps sp.
Carduiceps zonarius
- C. ferruginea** (Pontoppidan, 1763) Curlew Sandpiper
Luniceps sp.

Family LARIDAE

Genus **Larus** Linnaeus, 1758

- L. novaehollandiae** Stephens, 1826 Silver Gull
Actornithophilus piceus
Austromenopon transversum
Saemundssonina lari
- L. pacificus** Latham, 1801 Pacific Gull
Saemundssonina lari

Genus **Sterna** Linnaeus, 1758

- S. striata** Gmelin, 1789 White-fronted Tern
Austromenopon atrofulvum
Quadriceps sellatus
Saemundssonina sterna
- S. bergii** Lichtenstein, 1823 Crested Tern
Austromenopon atrofulvum
Quadriceps sellatus
Saemundssonina laticaudata

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family COLUMBIDAE

Genus **Streptopelia** Bonaparte, 1855

S. chinensis (Scopoli, 1786)
Coloceras chinense

Spotted Turtle-Dove

Genus **Phaps** Selby, 1835

P. chalcoptera (Latham, 1790)
Coloceras sp.
Columbicola tasmaniensis
Physconelloides australiensis

Common Bronzewing

P. elegans (Temminck, 1810)
Coloceras sp.
Columbicola tasmaniensis
Physconelloides australiensis
Saussurites flavus elegans

Brush Bronzewing

Genus **Columba** Linnaeus, 1758

C. livia Gmelin, 1789
Columbicola columbae

Feral Pigeon

Order PSITTACIFORMES

Family CACATUIDAE

Genus **Calyptorhynchus** Desmarest, 1826

C. funereus (Shaw, 1794)
Franciscoloa funerei
Neopsittaconirmus borgioli
Psittoecus mollisoni

Yellow-tailed Black Cockatoo

Genus **Cacatua** Vieillot, 1817

C. galerita (Latham, 1790)
Franciscoloa pallida
Neopsittaconirmus albus
Psittoecus vanzolinii

Sulphur-crested Cockatoo

Family LORIIDAE

Genus **Glossopsitta** Bonaparte, 1854**G. concinna** (Shaw, 1791)

Musk Lorikeet

Eomenopon concinnae
Psittaconirmus australis

Family PLATYCERCIDAE

Genus **Lathamus** Lesson, 1830**L. discolor** (Shaw, 1790)

Swift Parrot

Eomenopon sp.
*Forficuloecus forficula*Genus **Platycercus** Vigors, 1826**P. caledonicus** (Gmelin, 1788)

Green Rosella

Heteromenopon (Keamenopon) psittacum
Forficuloecus forficula
*Neopsittaconirmus circumfasciatus***P. eximius** (Shaw, 1792)

White-cheeked Rosella

*Heteromenopon (Keamenopon) psittacum*Genus **Neophema** Salvadori, 1891**N. chrysostoma** (Kuhl, 1820)

Blue-winged Parrot

Forficuloecus greeni

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Genus **Cuculus** Linnaeus, 1758**C. pallidus** (Latham, 1801)

Pallid Cuckoo

Cuculicola sp.
Cuculiphilus fasciatus
Cuculoecus sp.Genus **Chrysococcyx** Boie, 1826**C. flabelliformis** (Latham, 1801)

Fan-tailed Cuckoo

Cuculicola sp.**C. lucidus** (Gmelin, 1788)

Shining Bronze-Cuckoo

Cuculicola sp.
Cuculoecus sp.

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family STRIGIDAE

Genus **Ninox** Hodgson, 1837

N. boobook (Latham, 1801)

Kurodaia cryptostigmatia
Strigiphilus vapidus

Southern Boobook

Family TYTONIDAE

Genus **Tyto** Billberg, 1828

T. alba (Scopoli, 1769)

Strigiphilus aitkeni

Barn Owl

T. novaehollandiae (Stephens, 1826)

Kurodaia subpachygaster
Strigiphilus aitkeni

Masked Owl

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family PODARGIDAE

Genus **Podargus** Vieillot, 1818

P. strigoides (Latham, 1801)

Podargoecus strigoides

Tawny Frogmouth

Family AEGOTHELIDAE

Genus **Aegotheles** Vigors & Horsfield, 1826

A. cristatus (J. White, 1790)

Podargoecus tasmaniensis

Australian Owlet-Nightjar

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family ALCEDINIDAE

Genus **Dacelo** Leach, 1815

D. novaeguineae (Hermann, 1783)

Alcedoecus delphax

Laughing Kookaburra

Order PASSERIFORMES**Family ALAUDIDAE**

Genus **Alauda** Linnaeus, 1758

A. arvensis Linnaeus, 1758
Brueelia sp.

Skylark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE

Genus **Hirundo** Linnaeus, 1758

H. neoxena Gould, 1842
Philopterus sp.

Welcome Swallow

Genus **Cecropis** Boie, 1826

C. nigricans (Vieillot, 1817)
Machaerilaemus malleus

Tree Martin

Family MOTACILLIDAE

Genus **Anthus** Bechstein, 1807

A. novaeseelandiae (Gmelin, 1789)
Philopterus sp.

Richard's Pipit

Family CAMPEPHAGIDAE

Genus **Coracina** Vieillot, 1816

C. novaehollandiae (Gmelin, 1789)
Myrsidea sp.
Philopterus sp.

Black-faced Cuckoo-Shrike

Family MUSCICAPIDAE

Genus **Zoothera** Vigors, 1832

Z. dauma (Latham, 1790)
Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia dauma
Philopterus sp.

White's Thrush

Genus **Turdus** Linnaeus, 1758**T. merula** Linnaeus, 1758

Blackbird

Menacanthus eurysternus
Philopterus sp.

Genus **Melanodryas** Gould, 1865**M. vittata** (Quoy & Gaimard, 1830)

Dusky Robin

Menacanthus eurysternus
Brueelia sp.

Genus **Pachycephala** Vigors, 1825**P. olivacea** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827

Olive Whistler

Menacanthus eurysternus
Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia sp.

P. pectoralis (Latham, 1801)

Golden Whistler

Myrsidea pachycephalae
Brueelia sp.

Genus **Colluricincla** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**C. harmonica** (Latham, 1801)

Grey Shrike-Thrush

Menacanthus eurysternus
Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia sp.
Philopterus sp.

Genus **Rhipidura** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**R. fuliginosa** (Sparman, 1789)

Grey Fantail

Ricinus mugimaki

Genus **Petroica** Swainson, 1829**P. phoenicea** Gould, 1837

Flame Robin

Ricinus sp.
Philopterus sp.

Family **ORTHONYCHIDAE**Genus **Cinclosoma** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**C. punctatum** (Shaw, 1795)

Spotted Quail-Thrush

Brueelia sp.
Philopterus sp.

Family PARDALOTIDAE

Genus **Pardalotus** Vieillot, 1816**P. punctatus** (Shaw, 1792)*Myrsidea* sp.
Philopterus sp.

Spotted Pardalote

Family MALURIDAE

Genus **Malurus** Vieillot, 1816**M. cyaneus** (Ellis, 1782)*Myrsidea strangeri*
Brueelia sp.
Philopterus sp.

Superb Fairy-Wren

Family ACANTHIZIDAE

Genus **Acanthiza** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**A. pusilla** (Shaw, 1790)*Myrsidea* sp.

Brown Thornbill

A. ewingii Gould, 1844*Myrsidea* sp.
Ricinus mollisoni

Tasmanian Thornbill

Genus **Sericornis** Gould, 1838**S. magnus** (Gould, 1855)*Menacanthus* sp.

Scrub Tit

Family ZOSTEROPIDAE

Genus **Zosterops** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**Z. lateralis** (Latham, 1801)*Menacanthus eurysternus*

Silvereye

Family MELIPHAGIDAE

Genus **Anthochaera** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**A. paradoxa** (Daudin, 1800)*Brueelia* sp.
Philopterus sp.

Yellow Wattlebird

Genus **Manorina** Vieillot, 1818**M. melanocephala** (Latham, 1801)

Noisy Miner

Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia sp.
Philopterus sp.

Genus **Lichenostomus** Cabanis, 1851**L. flavicollis** (Vieillot, 1817)

Yellow-throated Honeyeater

Myrsidea sp.
Ricinus sp.
Philopterus sp.

Genus **Melithreptus** Vieillot, 1816**M. validirostris** (Gould, 1837)

Strong-billed Honeyeater

Menacanthus sp.
Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia sp.
Philopterus sp.

M. affinis (Lesson, 1839)

Black-headed Honeyeater

Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia sp.
Philopterus sp.

Genus **Phylidonyris** Lesson, 1830**P. novaehollandiae** (Latham, 1790)

New Holland Honeyeater

Menacanthus eurysternus
Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia sp.
Philopterus sp.

P. pyrrhoptera (Latham, 1801)

Crescent Honeyeater

Philopterus sp.

Family PLOCEIDAEGenus **Emblema** Gould, 1842**E. bella** (Latham, 1801)

Beautiful Firetail

Myrsidea sp.
Brueelia sp.

Family STURNIDAE

Genus **Sturnus** Linnaeus, 1758**S. vulgaris** Linnaeus, 1758

Common Starling

*Menacanthus eurysternus**Brueelia nebulosa**Sturnidoecus sturni*

Family ARTAMIDAE

Genus **Artamus** Vieillot, 1816**A. cyanopterus** (Latham, 1801)

Dusky Woodswallow

Menacanthus nelsoni

Family CRACTICIDAE

Genus **Strepera** Lesson, 1830**S. fuliginosa** (Gould, 1837)

Black Currawong

Myrsidea sp.*Brueelia* sp.*Philopterus* sp.**S. versicolor** (Latham, 1801)

Grey Currawong

Brueelia sp.*Philopterus* sp.

Family CORVIDAE

Genus **Corvus** Linnaeus, 1758**C. tasmanicus** Mathews, 1912

Forest Raven

*Colpocephalum fregili**Menacanthus gonophaeus**Myrsidea australiensis**Philopterus* sp.**C. mellori** Mathews, 1912

Little Raven

Myrsidea australiensis

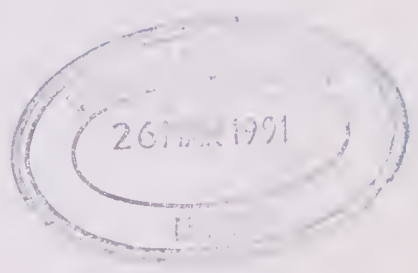
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